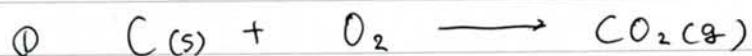


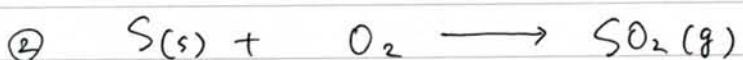
章末問題

3.14

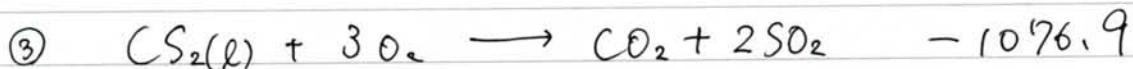


$$\Delta H / \text{kJ mol}^{-1}$$

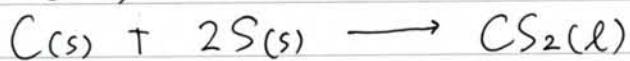
$$-393.5$$



$$-296.8$$



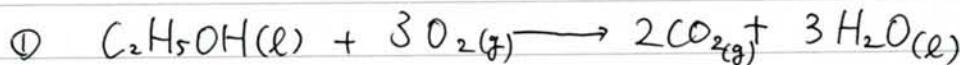
$$\textcircled{1} + 2 \times \textcircled{2} - \textcircled{3} \text{ で } \delta H$$



$$\Delta H_f^\circ[\text{CS}_2(\ell)] = -393.5 - 296.8 \times 2 - (-1076.9)$$

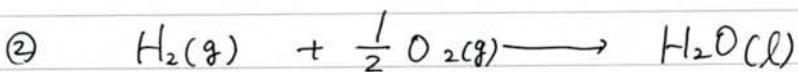
$$= 89.8 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1} \quad \dots \text{表の値とほぼ同じ。}$$

3.15



$$\Delta H / \text{kJ mol}^{-1}$$

$$-1366.9$$

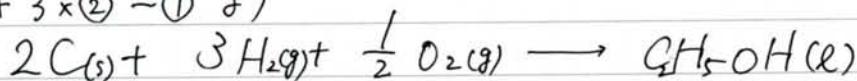


$$-285.8$$



$$-393.5$$

$$2 \times \textcircled{3} + 3 \times \textcircled{2} - \textcircled{1} \text{ で } \delta H$$



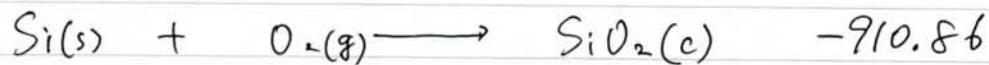
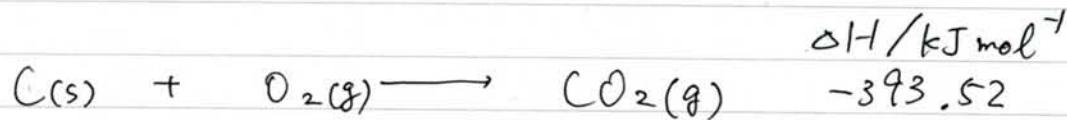
$$\Delta H_f^\circ[\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}(\ell)] = 2 \times (-393.5) + 3 \times (-285.8) - (-1366.9)$$

$$= -277.5 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1} \quad \dots \text{表の値とほぼ同じ。}$$

No. _____
Date. _____

3.1b.

(a)



以上より Si の 1mol が 大きい 焱熱 可能。

(b) 71.1 → 分子量で 標算 可能

$$C : 12 \text{ g/mol}$$

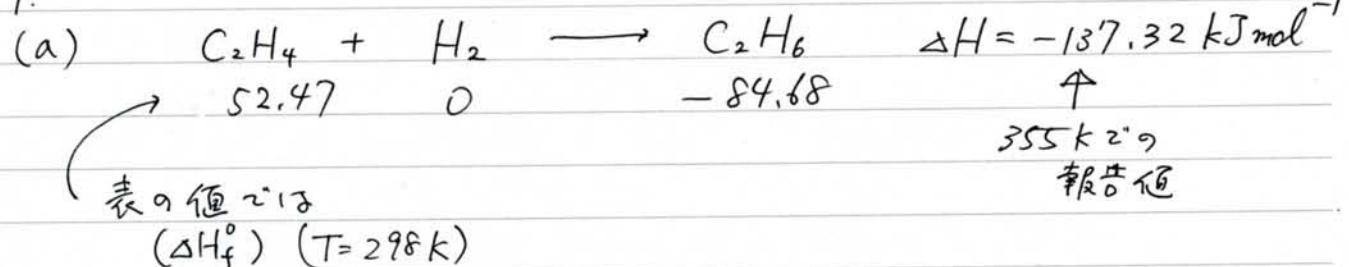
$$Si : 28 \text{ g/mol} \quad (\text{分子量})$$

1g あたり 2.5 kcal

$$C : -\frac{393.52}{12} = -32.8 \text{ kJ g}^{-1} \quad \leftarrow \text{著しく大きい。}$$

$$Si : -\frac{910.86}{28} = -32.5 \text{ kJ g}^{-1}$$

3.17.

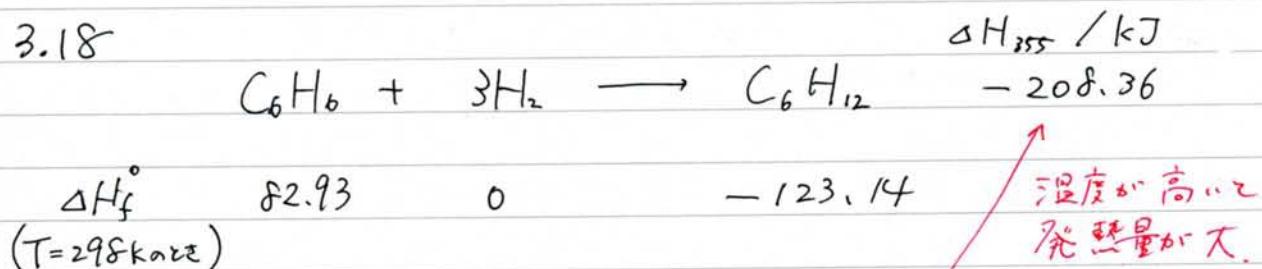


$$\Delta H = -84.68 - (52.47 + 0)$$

$$= -137.15 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1} \quad \leftarrow \text{報告値より少々大きい。}$$

(b) 溫度 δ 異なるから。

3.18



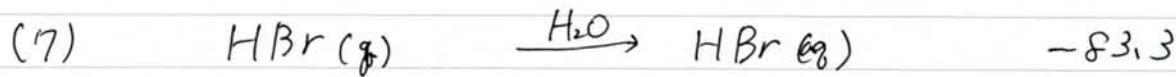
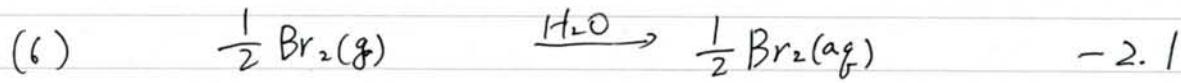
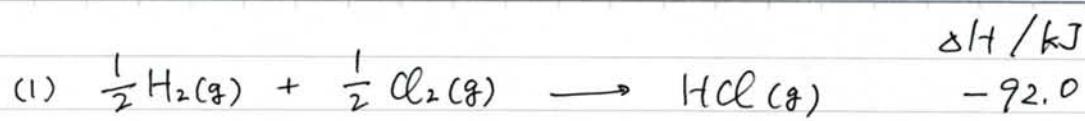
$$\therefore \Delta H = -123.14 - (82.93 + 0)$$

$$= -206,07 \text{ kJ}$$

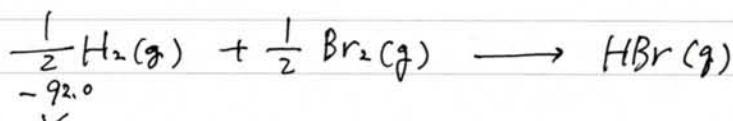
No.

Date.

3.19



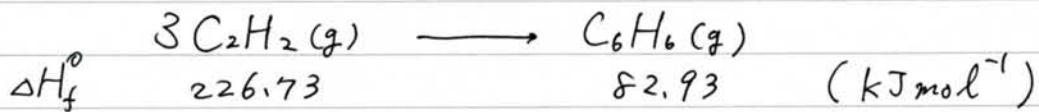
$$(1) + (2) - (3) + (4) - (5) + (6) - (7) \neq 0$$



$$\Delta H_f^\circ = -72.4 + 48.1 - 57.3 + 57.3 - 2.1 + 83.3$$

$$= -35.1 \text{ kJ}$$

3.20



この反応、反応熱 ΔH は

$$\Delta H = 82.93 - 3 \times (226.73)$$

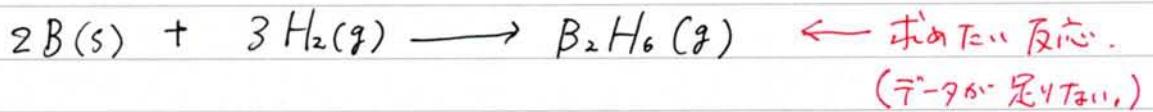
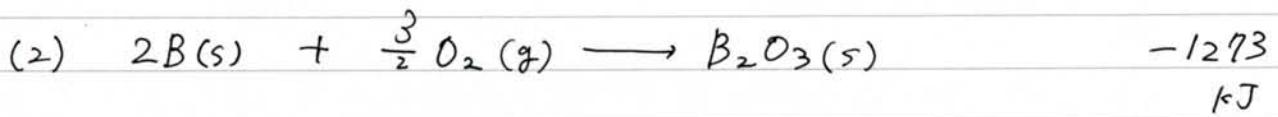
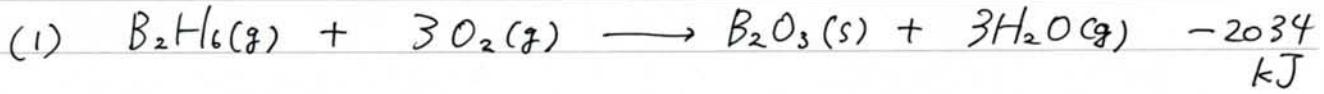
$$= -597.26 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$$

1分間に 0.5mol のペタレンが反応する。

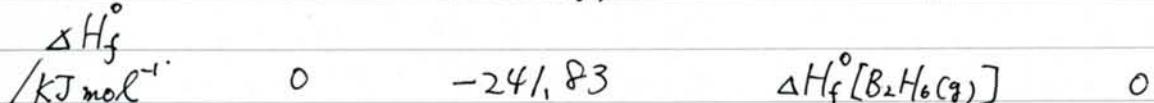
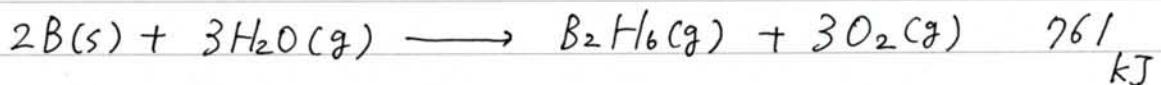
$$-597.26 \times \frac{0.5}{3} = -99.5 \text{ kJ}$$

99.5 kJ の熱をとり去る。

3.21



(2)-(1) ΔH



△ H_f°

$$\Delta H_f^\circ[\text{B}_2\text{H}_6(\text{g})] = 761 + 3 \times (-241.83) \\ = 35.51 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$$

No. _____
Date. _____

3.22.

(a)



$$\Delta H_f^\circ / \text{kJ mol}^{-1} \quad -494.63 \quad -252.36 \quad -205.0$$

$$\Delta H = (-252.36 - 205.0) - (-494.63)$$

$$= 37.27 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1} \text{ 吸熱反応。}$$

$$100\text{gの } KNO_3 \text{ は } \frac{100}{101.1} = 0.989 \text{ mol Tとおる}$$

$$\Delta H(100\text{g}) = 36.86 \text{ kJ}$$

$$1\text{Kの 熱容量} \quad 75.35 \text{ JK}^{-1}\text{mol}^{-1}$$

$$KNO_3 \text{, } 96.40 \text{ JK}^{-1}\text{mol}^{-1} \quad (K^+ \text{ と } NO_3^- \text{ の 熱容量比 } = \frac{1}{18} \text{ とおる})$$

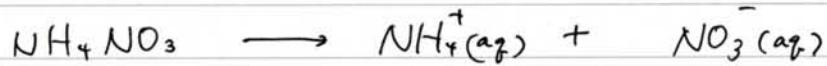
水溶液の 热容量は

$$75.35 \times \frac{1000}{18} + 96.40 \times 0.989 = 4,281 \times 10^3 \text{ JK}^{-1}$$

∴ 2

$$\frac{36.86}{4,281} = 8.61 \text{ K 下}^{\circ}\text{C}$$

(b)



$$\Delta H_f^\circ / \text{kJ mol}^{-1} -365.56 \quad -132.51 \quad -205.0$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Delta H &= -205.0 - (-365.56) \\ &= 28.05 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1} \quad \xrightarrow[\substack{\text{吸熱反応} \\ \text{1.25 mol}}]{\substack{-132.51 \\ 100 g \\ T = 12.12}} \Delta H_{(100g)} = 35.06 \text{ kJ}\end{aligned}$$

(a)と同じように水溶液の熱容量を求める。

NH_4NO_3 の熱容量は $139.3 \text{ J K}^{-1} \text{ mol}^{-1}$ だ。

水溶液 2.12

$$75.35 \times \frac{1000}{18} + 139.3 \times 1.25 = 4.36 \times 10^3 \text{ J K}^{-1}$$

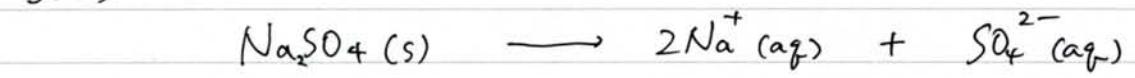
∴ 2

$$\frac{35.06}{4.36} = 8.04 \text{ K 下がる。}$$

No.

Date.

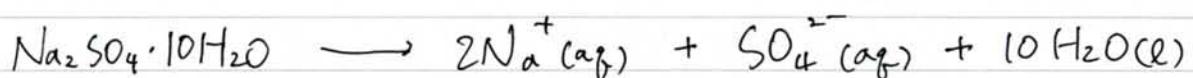
3.23



$$\Delta H_f^\circ/\text{kJ mol}^{-1} \quad -1387.82 \quad -240.12 \quad -909.27$$

溶解の ΔH

$$\begin{aligned}\Delta H &= \left\{ -240.12 + (-909.27) \right\}_{\times 2} - (-1387.82) \\ &= -1.69 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1} \text{ 吸熱}\end{aligned}$$



$$\Delta H_f^\circ/\text{kJ mol}^{-1} \quad -4327.26 \quad -240.12 \quad -909.27 \quad -285.83$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Delta H &= (-240.12 - 909.27 - 285.83)_{\times 10} - (-4327.26) \\ &= 79.45 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1} \text{ 吸熱}\end{aligned}$$

同じ重さの Na_2SO_4 と $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$ を比較する $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 : 142 \text{ g/mol}$

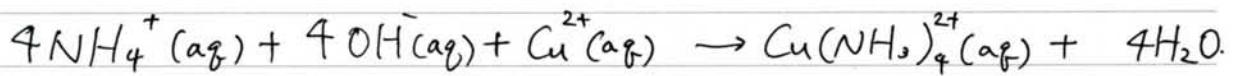
72.92

 $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O} : 322 \text{ g/mol}$ 142g の $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$ は 0.441 mol である。

142g の比熱を求める

 $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O} \text{ は } 1.69 \text{ kJ/g 吸熱}$ $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O} \text{ は } 35.0 \text{ kJ/g 吸熱}$

3.24.



$$\Delta H_f^\circ / \text{kJ mol}^{-1} \quad -132.51 \quad -229.99 \quad 64.77 \quad -348.5 \quad -285.83$$

$$\Delta H = (-348.5 - 285.83 \times 4) - (-132.51 \times 4 - 229.99 \times 4 + 64.77)$$

$$= -106.59 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$$

発熱反応 T_0 の 温度は 293K です。

3.25 定圧の変化。

$$\Delta H = 10 \times \int_{373}^{773} \bar{C}_p dT$$

$$= 10 \int_{373}^{773} (44.2 + 8.79 \times 10^{-3} T - 8.62 \times 10^5 T^{-2}) dT$$

$$= 10 \left\{ 44.2 (773 - 373) + \frac{8.79 \times 10^{-3}}{2} (773^2 - 373^2) + 8.62 \times 10^5 \left(\frac{1}{773} - \frac{1}{373} \right) \right\}$$

$$= 185 \text{ kJ}$$

$$\bar{C}_p - \bar{C}_v = R \quad \text{∴} \quad \bar{C}_v = \bar{C}_p - R \quad \text{∴} \quad C_v = \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial T} \right)_v \quad \text{∴} \quad$$

$$\Delta U = \int_{373}^{773} \bar{C}_v dT \times 10 = 10 \times \int_{373}^{773} (\bar{C}_p - R) dT$$

$$= \Delta H - 10 \int_{373}^{773} R dT = 185 \times 10^3 - 10 \times 8.314 \times (773 - 373)$$

$$= 151.7 \text{ kJ}$$

No. _____

Date. _____

3.26

空気のモル数を求めるよ。

$$n = \frac{PV}{RT} = \frac{1\text{ bar} \times 1\text{ L}}{0.08314 \times 298} = 0.0404 \text{ mol}$$

(a) 等圧変化とよ。 温度変化を ΔT とする

$$\Delta H = n \bar{C}_p \cdot \Delta T = 0.0404 \times \frac{7}{2} R \cdot \Delta T = 40 \text{ J}$$

$$\therefore \Delta T = \frac{40 \times 2}{0.0404 \times 7 \times 8.314} = 34.0 \text{ K}$$

 $\Delta T = 34.0 \text{ K}$

$$25^\circ\text{C} \longrightarrow 59^\circ\text{C} \text{ へと変化 } \Delta T = \\ (298\text{K}) \qquad \qquad \qquad (332\text{K})$$

終体積は

$$V = \frac{0.0404 \times 0.08314 \times 332}{1} = 1.115 \text{ L}$$

(b) 等積変化とよ。

$$\Delta U = n \bar{C}_v \cdot \Delta T = 0.0404 \times \frac{5}{2} R \cdot \Delta T = 40 \text{ J}$$

$$\therefore \Delta T = \frac{40 \times 2}{0.0404 \times 5 \times 8.314} = 47.6 \text{ K}$$

 $\Delta T = 47.6 \text{ K}$

$$25^\circ\text{C} \longrightarrow 72.6^\circ\text{C} \text{ へと変化 } \Delta T = \\ (298\text{K}) \qquad \qquad \qquad (346\text{K})$$

終圧力は

$$P = \frac{0.0404 \times 0.08314 \times 346}{1} = 1.16 \text{ bar}$$

3.27

(a)

$$\Delta H = \int_{T_1}^{T_2} \overline{C_p} dT = \int_{253}^{293} 29.12 dT$$

$$= 29.12 \times (293 - 253) = 1164.8 \text{ J}$$

(b)

$$\Delta H = \int_{253}^{293} 20.79 dT$$

$$= 20.79 \times (293 - 253) = 831.6 \text{ J}$$